

A. GENERAL NOTES

- ALL STRUCTURAL WORK SHALL CONFORM TO THE PROJECT SPECIFICATIONS, DRAWINGS, AND THE 2015 VERMONT FIRE AND BUILDING SAFETY CODE.
- DETAILS LABELED AS TYPICAL DETAILS ON THE DRAWINGS SHALL APPLY TO ALL SITUATIONS OCCURRING ON THE PROJECT THAT ARE THE SAME OR SIMILAR TO THOSE SPECIFICALLY DETAILED. SUCH TYPICAL DETAILS SHALL APPLY WHETHER OR NOT THEY ARE DEMARKED AT EACH LOCATION IN THE DRAWINGS. FOR CONDITIONS NOT SPECIFICALLY SHOWN, PROVIDE DETAILS OF A SIMILAR NATURE. VERIFY APPLICABILITY BY SUBMITTALS.
- CONTRACTOR IS RESPONSIBLE FOR COORDINATION DETAILS AND ACCURACY OF THE WORK, FOR CONFIRMING AND CORRELATING ALL QUANTITIES AND DIMENSIONS; FOR SELECTING FABRICATION PROCESSES, FOR TECHNIQUES OF ASSEMBLY IN ACCORDANCE WITH GENERAL CONDITIONS; AND FOR PERFORMING ALL WORK IN A SAFE AND SECURE MANNER IN ACCORDANCE WITH GOVERNING JOB SAFETY STANDARDS.
- CONTRACTOR SHALL VERIFY ALL CONDITIONS AT THE SITE, INCLUDING LOCATIONS OF ALL EXISTING STRUCTURES AND EXISTING UTILITIES ABOVE AND BELOW GROUND (AS ANY INFORMATION SHOWN IS APPROXIMATE AND NOT NECESSARILY COMPLETE). CONTRACTOR SHALL REPORT ANY DISCREPANCIES TO THE ENGINEER PRIOR TO PERFORMING WORK.
- LOADS APPLIED DURING CONSTRUCTION SHALL NOT EXCEED THE DESIGN LOADS NOTED ON THE DRAWINGS OR THE CAPACITY OF PARTIALLY COMPLETED CONSTRUCTIONS AS DETERMINED BY THE CONTRACTOR. THE STRUCTURAL ELEMENTS OF THE PROJECT AS SHOWN IN THE CONSTRUCTION DOCUMENTS HAVE BEEN DESIGNED FOR THE SPECIFIED VERTICAL AND LATERAL FORCES ACTING ON THE COMPLETED BUILDING. IT IS THE RESPONSIBILITY OF THE CONTRACTOR TO DESIGN AND PROVIDE ALL REQUIRED SHORING AND BRACING NEEDED DURING CONSTRUCTION TO MAINTAIN THE STABILITY AND SAFETY OF THE PARTIALLY-COMPLETED STRUCTURE AND FOR CONSTRUCTION LOADINGS THAT EXCEED THE SPECIFIED DESIGN LOADS.
- SHORING, BRACING, PROTECTING, AND MAINTAINING THE INTEGRITY OF ANY EXISTING, ADJACENT, AND/OR ONGOING PARTIALLY COMPLETED STRUCTURES IS THE RESPONSIBILITY OF THE CONTRACTOR.

B. EXISTING BUILDING NOTES

- DIMENSIONS, ELEVATIONS, MEMBER SIZES, AND DETAILS OF EXISTING STRUCTURE SHOWN IN THE STRUCTURAL DRAWINGS HAVE BEEN EXTRACTED FROM RECORD DRAWINGS AND/OR LIMITED FIELD MEASUREMENTS. AS SUCH THEY ARE NOT TO BE CONSIDERED SUITABLY ACCURATE FOR ANY CONSTRUCTION WORK SHOWN, INCLUDING FABRICATIONS, SUBMITTALS, ETC. THE CONTRACTOR SHALL VERIFY ALL DIMENSIONS AND CONDITIONS OF THE EXISTING CONSTRUCTION, INCLUDING PLUMBNESS OR FLATNESS OF WALLS, FLOORS, ETC. AT THE JOB SITE PRIOR TO SUBMITTAL, FABRICATION OR CONSTRUCTION WORK. ANY DEVIATIONS FOUND IN THE FIELD FROM WHAT IS SHOWN ON THE DRAWINGS SHALL BE REPORTED TO THE ARCHITECT PRIOR TO FABRICATION OR CONSTRUCTION.
- TEMPORARY SHORING AND BRACING OF FLOORS, WALLS, AND OTHER STRUCTURAL ELEMENTS OF THE EXISTING BUILDINGS REQUIRED TO ACHIEVE THE INSTALLATION OF NEW AND/OR THE REMOVAL OF EXISTING STRUCTURAL ELEMENTS SHALL BE THE RESPONSIBILITY OF THE CONTRACTOR. THE CONTRACTOR SHALL, AT THEIR DISCRETION AND WHERE SPECIFIED, EMPLOY ENGINEERING SERVICES FOR DESIGN OF TEMPORARY BRACING, SHORING AND PROTECTION. EXISTING BUILDING MOVEMENTS SHALL BE LIMITED TO PREVENT DISTRESS FROM OCCURRING.
- REPORT EXISTING CONDITIONS UNCOVERED, REVEALED, FOUND OR DEVELOPED DURING CONSTRUCTION INDICATIVE OF STRUCTURAL INTEGRITY LOSS OR DETERIORATION, UNLESS SPECIFICALLY NOTED ON THE DRAWINGS.
- DO NOT CUT, DRILL OR ALTER ANY EXISTING STRUCTURAL ELEMENTS UNLESS SHOWN OR NOTED ON THE STRUCTURAL DRAWINGS WITHOUT NOTIFY THE ENGINEER FOR REVIEW, INCLUDING TEMPORARY MEASURES OR FOR THE INSTALLATION OF OTHER DESIGN DISCIPLINE WORK.
- MONITORING OF CONSTRUCTION WORK SHALL INCLUDE, BUT IS NOT LIMITED TO FIRE WATCH DURING AND AT LEAST 24 HOURS AFTER ALL STEEL WELDING OR DRILLING, WOOD DRILLING, AND HEAT TRANSFERRING CONSTRUCTION MEASURES. DO NOT ALLOW HEAT OR ENERGY FROM EQUIPMENT TO DAMAGE OR OTHERWISE ALTER EXISTING STRUCTURAL ELEMENTS TO REMAIN.
- FOR EXISTING STEEL ELEMENTS, DO NOT ALLOW THE THROUGH THICKNESS TEMPERATURE OF THE STEEL TO EXCEED 300° FAHRENHEIT DURING WELDING PROCESSES UNLESS SPECIFICALLY NOTED OTHERWISE. USE ACTIVE, OBSERVABLE SURFACE MONITORING METHODS.

C. STRUCTURAL STEEL

- UNLESS OTHERWISE NOTED, STRUCTURAL STEEL SHALL CONFORM TO THE FOLLOWING:
 - ANGLES, CHANNELS, PLATE AND OTHER HOT-ROLLED SHAPES: ASTM A36 (FY = 36 KSI)
- BOLTS, NUTS AND WASHERS: ASTM A325 TYPE 1 BOLTS (3/4" MINIMUM DIAMETER), ASTM A563 DH HEAVY HEX NUTS WITH ASTM F436 HARDENED WASHERS. PROVIDE BOLT ASSEMBLIES GALVANIZED TO ASTM A153 AT GALVANIZED STRUCTURAL MEMBERS. HIGH STRENGTH LOAD INDICATOR BOLTS MAY BE USED AT THE CONTRACTOR'S OPTION.
- SUBMITTALS FOR REVIEW:
 - SHOP DRAWINGS: INDICATE PROFILES, SIZES, SPACING, AND LOCATIONS OF STRUCTURAL MEMBERS, AND FASTENERS. SHOW ALL CONNECTION DETAILS. INDICATE WELDED CONNECTIONS WITH AWS A2.0 WELDING SYMBOLS. INDICATE NET WELD LENGTHS.
 - EACH SHOP DRAWING SHALL BE DATED AND IDENTIFIED WITH A UNIQUE DRAWING NUMBER AND REVISION NUMBER. RESUBMITTED SHOP DRAWINGS SHALL BE GIVEN A NEW REVISION NUMBER, AND ALL CHANGES/ADDITIONS/DELETIONS FROM THE PREVIOUS SUBMISSION SHALL BE CLEARLY IDENTIFIED.
 - ERECTION DRAWINGS SHALL INCLUDE DETAILS OF ALL FIELD WELDING AND ANY OTHER SPECIAL FIELD INSTRUCTIONS SEE SPECIFICATION SECTION 05120 AND NOTES BELOW FOR ADDITIONAL REQUIREMENTS
- SUBMITTALS FOR INFORMATION
 - MANUFACTURER'S MILL CERTIFICATE: CERTIFY THAT PRODUCTS MEET OR EXCEED SPECIFIED REQUIREMENTS.
 - MILL TEST REPORTS: SUBMIT INDICATING STRUCTURAL STRENGTH, DESTRUCTIVE AND NON-DESTRUCTIVE TEST ANALYSIS.
 - WELDERS CERTIFICATES: CERTIFY WELDERS EMPLOYED ON THE WORK, VERIFYING AWS QUALIFICATION WITHIN THE PREVIOUS 12 MONTHS.
- FABRICATION AND ERECTION OF STRUCTURAL STEEL SHALL BE IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE "MANUAL OF STEEL CONSTRUCTION", 14TH EDITION, BY THE AMERICAN INSTITUTE OF STEEL CONSTRUCTION, AND THE STRUCTURAL WELDING CODE (AWS D1.1) LATEST EDITION, BY THE AMERICAN WELDING SOCIETY.
- ALL STRUCTURAL SHOP AND FIELD WELDING SHALL BE MADE WITH ELECTRODES DESIGNED BY E70XX LOW HYDROGEN, IN ACCORDANCE WITH AWS D1.1, PERFORMED BY CERTIFIED WELDERS.
- SHOP AND TOUCH-UP PRIMER: TNEMEC SERIES AK01 OR APPROVED EQUIVALENT (GREY).
- TOUCH-UP PRIMER FOR GALVANIZED SURFACES: TNEMEC SERIES 37, ZINC RICH RED APPROVED EQUIVALENT.
- FINISH
 - TNEMEC 2H, MATCH COLOR WITH EXISTING. VERIFY WITH OWNER PRIOR TO WORK.
 - WHERE INDICATED, STRUCTURAL STEEL MEMBERS ARE TO BE GALVANIZED IN ACCORDANCE WITH ASTM A123. PROVIDE MINIMUM 1.25 OZ/SQ FT GALVANIZED COATING. ALL MEMBERS EXPOSED TO THE EXTERIOR OR EXTENDING THROUGH AND BEYOND BUILDING ELEMENT SHALL BE GALVANIZED
- ERECTION
 - ALLOW FOR ERECTION LOADS, AND FOR SUFFICIENT TEMPORARY BRACING TO MAINTAIN STRUCTURE SAFE, PLUMB, AND IN TRUE ALIGNMENT UNTIL COMPLETION OF ERECTION AND INSTALLATION OF PERMANENT BRACING.
 - FIELD WELD COMPONENTS INDICATED ON DRAWINGS AND SHOP DRAWINGS.
 - DO NOT FIELD CUT OR ALTER STRUCTURAL MEMBERS WITHOUT APPROVAL OF ENGINEER.
 - AFTER ERECTION, PRIME WELDS, ABRASIONS, CLEARED EXISTING SURFACES AND SURFACES NOT SHOP PRIMED.
 - APPLY FINAL FINISH TO ALL PRIMED SURFACES.

D. WOOD FRAMING NOTES

- UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED, EACH PIECE OF LUMBER SHALL BEAR THE GRADE MARK, STAMP, OR OTHER IDENTIFYING MARKS INDICATING GRADES OF MATERIAL, AND RULES OR STANDARDS UNDER WHICH PRODUCED. SUCH IDENTIFYING MARKS ON A MATERIAL SHALL BE IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE RULE OR STANDARD UNDER WHICH MATERIAL IS PRODUCED, INCLUDING REQUIREMENTS FOR QUALIFICATIONS AND AUTHORITY OF THE INSPECTION ORGANIZATION, USAGE OF AUTHORIZED IDENTIFICATION, AND INFORMATION INCLUDED IN THE IDENTIFICATION. THE INSPECTION AGENCY FOR LUMBER SHALL BE APPROVED BY THE BOARD OF REVIEW, AMERICAN LUMBER STANDARDS COMMITTEE, TO GRADE SPECIES USED.
 - PROTECT LUMBER AND OTHER PRODUCTS FROM DAMPNESS BOTH DURING AND AFTER DELIVERY AT THE SITE. PILE PLYWOOD AND LUMBER IN STACKS IN SUCH A MANNER AS TO PROVIDE ADEQUATE AIR CIRCULATION AND TO PREVENT WARPING. LOCATE STACKS IN WELL DRAINED AREAS, SUPPORTED AT LEAST SIX INCHES ABOVE GRADE AND COVER WITH WELL VENTILATED SHEETS HAVING A FIRMLY CONSTRUCTED OVERHANGING ROOF AS WELL AS SUFFICIENT END WALL TO PROTECT LUMBER FROM DRIVING RAIN.
 - STORE SEASONED MATERIALS IN DRY PORTIONS OF BUILDING.
 - NOMINAL SIZES ARE INDICATED EXCEPT AS SHOWN BY DETAIL DIMENSIONS. PROVIDE ACTUAL SIZES AS REQUIRED BY PRODUCT STANDARD 20, DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE.
 - MAXIMUM MOISTURE CONTENT SHALL NOT EXCEED 19%.
- LUMBER GRADES:**
- PRESERVATIVE PRESSURE TREATED LUMBER: SOUTHERN PINE No. 2, AS GRADED BY SP1B
 - MISCELLANEOUS LUMBER: PROVIDE WOOD FOR SUPPORT OR ATTACHMENT OF THE WORK INCLUDING NON-BEARING PARTITIONS, CANT STRIPS, BUCKS, NAILERS, BLOCKING, FURRING, GROUNDS, STRIPPING AND SIMILAR MEMBERS. PROVIDE LUMBER OF SIZES AND SHAPES INDICATED. GRADE: SPRUCE-PINE-FIR STUD GRADE AS GRADED BY NLGA.
- MATERIALS:**
- FASTENERS AND ANCHORS: FURNISH ITEMS OF ROUGH HARDWARE, METAL CONNECTORS, BOLTS, ETC., REQUIRED TO COMPLETE THE WORK. BOLTS, NUTS AND WASHERS SHALL BE HOT DIPPED ELECTRO GALVANIZED STEEL
 - WOOD PRESERVATIVE (PRESSURE TREATMENT): AWP-A TREATMENT ACQ USING WATER BORNE PRESERVATIVE WITH 0.40 PERCENT RETAINAGE.
 - SET STRUCTURAL MEMBERS LEVEL AND PLUMB, IN CORRECT POSITION.
 - MAKE PROVISIONS FOR ERECTION LOADS, AND FOR SUFFICIENT TEMPORARY BRACING TO MAINTAIN STRUCTURE SAFE, PLUMB, AND IN TRUE ALIGNMENT UNTIL COMPLETION OF ERECTION AND INSTALLATION OF PERMANENT BRACING.
 - PLACE HORIZONTAL MEMBERS, CROWN SIDE UP.
 - CONSTRUCT LOAD BEARING FRAMING FULL LENGTH WITHOUT SPLICES.
 - TOLERANCES:
 - FRAMING MEMBERS: 1/4 INCH FROM TRUE POSITION, MAXIMUM.
 - SURFACE FLATNESS OF FLOOR: 1/4 INCH IN 10 FEET MAXIMUM, AND 1/2 INCH IN 30 FEET MAXIMUM.
 - ALL WOOD IN CONTACT WITH CONCRETE SHALL BE PRESERVATIVE PRESSURE TREATED, P.P.T.
 - ALL FASTENERS FOR PRESSURE TREATED WOOD TO BE G90 HOT-DIPPED GALVANIZED.
 - PROVIDE 1/4" NOMINAL GAP BETWEEN WOOD FRAMING AND HORIZONTAL FACES OF CONCRETE WALLS.

BASIS OF DESIGN

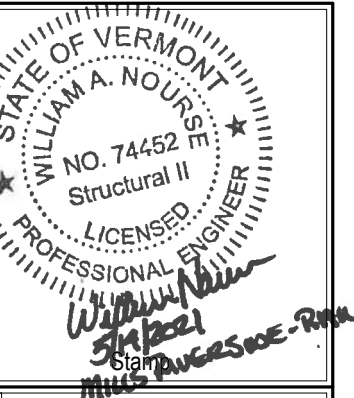
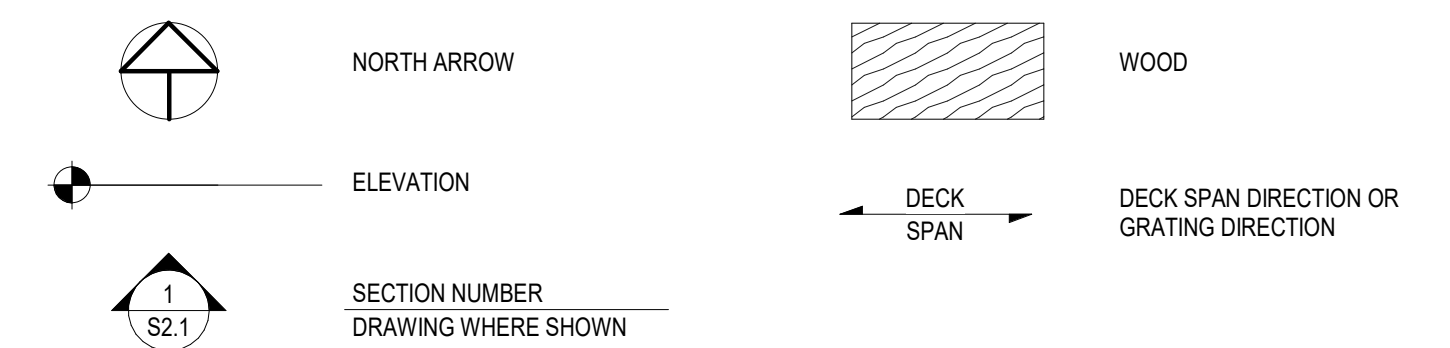
- Building Code: 2015 VERMONT FIRE AND BUILDING SAFETY CODE
- Live Loads:
 - Bridge Deck: 10,000 LBS.
 - Top Rail/Post: 200 LBS. or 50 LBS./FT Any Direction
 - Intermediate Rails: 50 LBS. Over 12"x12" any Location

ABBREVIATIONS

DWG	DRAWING	N.S.	NEAR SIDE
ELEV.	ELEVATION	oc	ON CENTER
EQ	EQUAL	PL	PLATE
E.S.	EACH SIDE	SS	STAINLESS STEEL
E.W.	EACH WAY	STD	STANDARD
EX	EXISTING	T.O.C.	TOP OF CONCRETE
F#	FOOTING DESIGNATION	T.O.S.	TOP OF STEEL
F.S.	FAR SIDE	TYP.	TYPICAL
H.T.	HEAVY TIMBER	U.N.O.	UNLESS NOTED OTHERWISE
		V.I.F.	VERIFY IN FIELD

DRAWING LEGEND

NOTE: NOT ALL SYMBOLS AND NOTATIONS USED



No.	Description	Date

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GENERAL NOTES AND BASIS OF DESIGN

Project Title: **MILLS RIVERSIDE PARK COVERED BRIDGE**
 JERICHO, VERMONT

Designed By:	BN
Checked By:	BN
Drawn By:	JTM
Scale:	
Date:	May 5, 2021

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